

**LEGEND OF SOIL TAXONOMIC UNITS ARRANGED PEDOLOGICALLY**

**Yellow-brown earths and related steepland soils**

- moderately to strongly leached
  - Whareroa series
  - Manua series
  - Tikitohe series
  - Te Ranga series
  - Parakiore series
- strongly leached to weakly podzolised
  - Waipuna series
  - Okaka series
  - Rangiora series

**Podzolised yellow-brown earths**

- weakly to moderately podzolised
  - Waikare series
- moderately podzolised
  - Hukerenui series
  - Omaiko series

**Podzols**

- Kara series
- Wharekohe series

**Rendzinas and associated soils**

- Konoti series

**Yellow-brown sands**

- weakly weathered
  - Whānakeri series
- weakly to moderately leached
  - Marsden series
  - Whānakeri series

**Red loams**

- moderately to strongly leached
  - Manganese series
  - Apotu series

**Brown loams**

- moderately to strongly leached
  - Waiotu series
  - Matarau series
  - Ruatangata series
- strongly to very strongly leached
  - Okaihau series
  - Otahe series

**Gley soils**

- slightly saline
  - Takahiwi series
- Otonga series

**Organic soils**

- Otonga series

**Recent soils**

- Whakapara series

**LEGEND OF SOIL MAPPING UNITS ARRANGED PHYSIOGRAPHICALLY**

**Soils of the Flood Plains**

- well to moderately well drained
  - Whakapara silt loam and clay loam
- imperfectly to very poorly drained
  - Whakapara mottled clay loam

**Soils of the Estuarine Flats and Former Lake Beds**

- imperfectly to very poorly drained
  - Takahiwi clay

**Soils of the Coastal Sand Dune Complex**

- excessively to somewhat excessively drained
  - Marsden sand
  - Whānakeri sand

**Soils of the Undulating Terraces and Lowlands**

- well to moderately well drained
  - Whareroa clay loam
- imperfectly to very poorly drained
  - Kara sandy loam
  - Kara silt loam
  - Waipuna clay
  - Otonga peaty clay loam

**Soils of the Rolling and Hilly Land**

- well to moderately well drained
  - Tikitohe gravelly silt loam
  - Manganese silt loam
  - Waiotu friable clay
  - Ruatangata friable clay
  - Okaihau gravelly friable clay
  - Okaihau gravelly friable clay with dull brown subsoil
  - Marua brown clay loam
  - Marua clay loam
  - Marua light brown clay loam
  - Omaiko gravelly silt loam
  - Apotu friable clay
  - Matarau friable clay
- imperfectly to very poorly drained
  - Otahe clay
  - Otahe gravelly clay loam
  - Rangiora clay, clay loam and silty clay loam
  - Rangiora silty clay loam
  - Konoti clay
  - Okaka clay and silty clay
  - Waikare silt loam
  - Hukerenui gravelly silt loam
  - Hukerenui silt loam with yellow subsoil
  - Omaiko gravelly silt loam with pan
  - Wharekohe sandy loam
  - Wharekohe silt loam
  - Wharekohe silt loam with pan

**Soils of the Steep Land**

- well to moderately well drained
  - Te Ranga steepland soils, clay loam and stony clay loam
  - Te Ranga steepland soils, light brown clay loam and stony clay loam
  - Parakiore steepland soils, stony clay loam
- Hill soils
- Steepland soils
- Mottled soils
- Gravelly soils
- Soil boundary

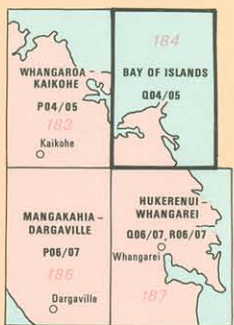
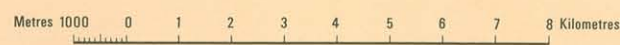
Soil surveys by C.F.Sutherland, N.H.Taylor and A.C.S. Wright 1937-1951, compiled by J.E. Cox *et al.* 1978, all of Soil Bureau, Department of Scientific and Industrial Research.

BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCE: Sutherland, C.F.; Cox, J.E.; Taylor, N.H.; Wright, A.C.S. 1980: Soil map of Bay of Islands area (sheets Q04/05), North Island, New Zealand. Scale 1:100 000 N.Z. Soil Bureau Map 184.

SHEET INDEX

NEW ZEALAND LAND INVENTORY

SCALE 1 : 100 000

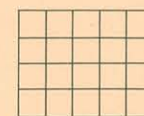


REFERENCE

- WHANGAREI Cities
- KAIKOHE Towns
- Houhera Settlements
- State highways
- Other roads
- Tracks
- Railways
- Rivers and streams
- Trig stations
- Vincula (separate parcels under same ownership)
- Land holding boundaries
- Sand and mud

This map is drawn on the New Zealand Map Grid Projection, a minimum-error conformal projection. The grid is the New Zealand Map Grid, showing coordinates in metres in terms of the Geodetic Datum 1949, based on the International (Hayford) Spheroid.

The smallest area mapped is generally not less than 10 hectares. Calculation of areas from this map should be within the limitations of scale. For example, individual areas should be rounded to the nearest 5 hectares. Accumulated areas should be rounded to the nearest 50 hectares.



AREAL SCALE  
500 hectares divided into units of 25 hectares



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This map is one of a series. Themes mapped in this study are:- Land Tenure and Holding, Rock Types and Surface Deposits, Soils, Existing Land Use, Wildlife.

COMPILATION NOTE—The base map is compiled from the NZMS 1 series (1:63360) dated 1969.70.77.